

Migration and Health:
a contribution of Regional Experiences
to international and European Policies

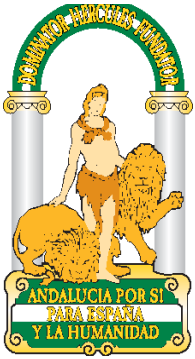
ANDALUSIA, SPAIN

GUARANTEEING ACCESS TO HEALTHCARE FOR UNDOCUMENTED IMMIGRANTS

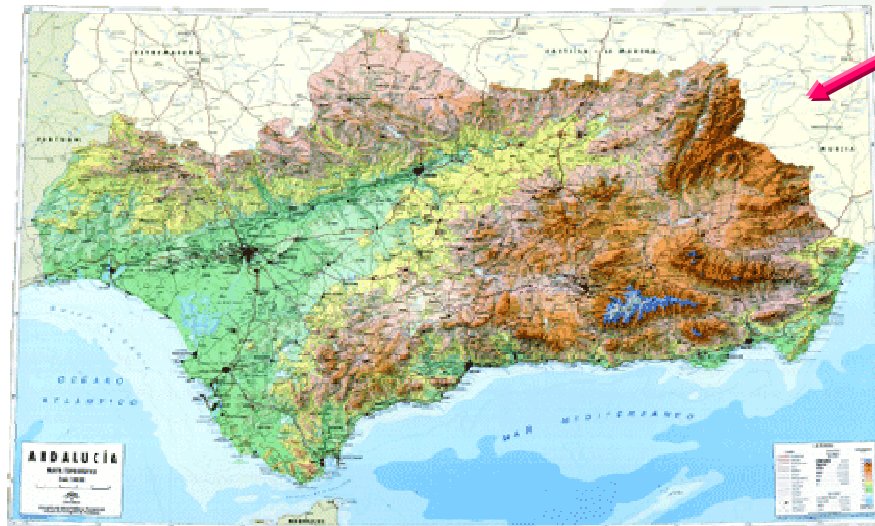
Carmen Montaña Remacha

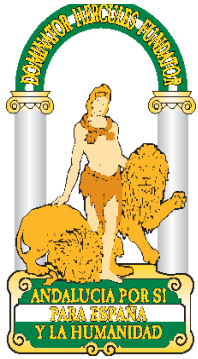
Secretariat General of Public Health and Consumer Affairs
Andalusian Regional Ministry of Health





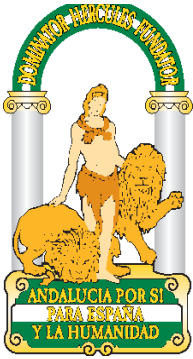
ANDALUSIA REGION



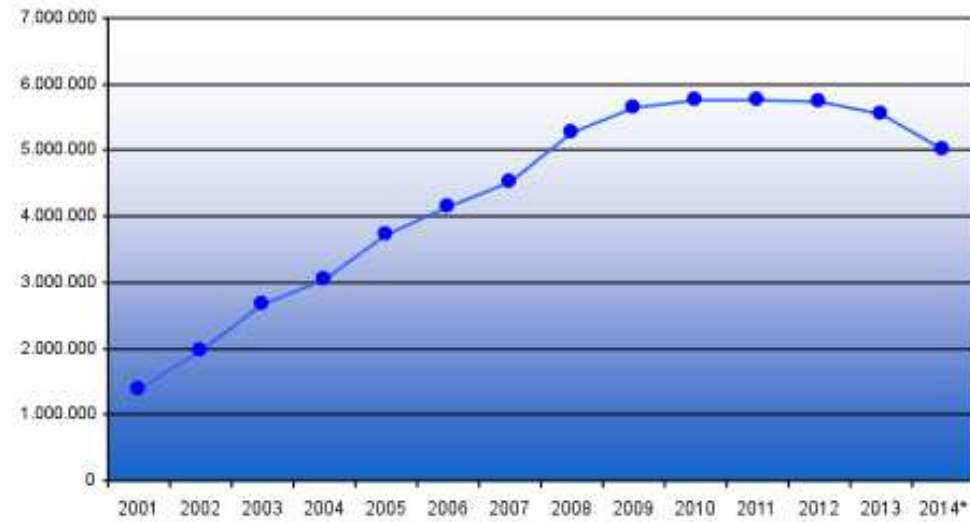


Andalusia: 8,4 million inhabitants (Spain: 46)

7.9% Foreigners residents

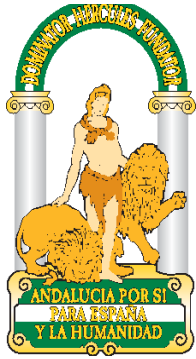


Patterns of immigration

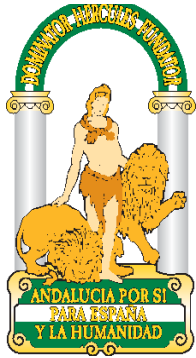


Trend of the foreign population in Spain

Source: National Statistics Institute (INE)



The most populated Region of Spain. A surface área of **87.268** Km².
Larger than Belgium, Denmark or Switzerland



Andalusian Public Health System:

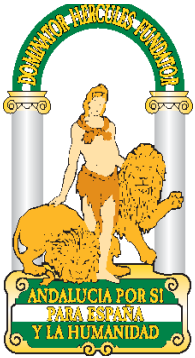
Full Autonomy for Health Policy

47 Hospitals

1.514 Primary Care Centres

8,413 M € Budget in 2015 (6.1% GDP; 1,000€/habitant)



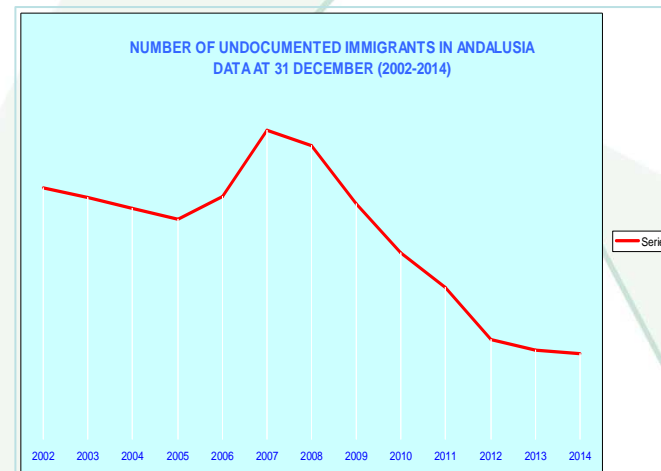


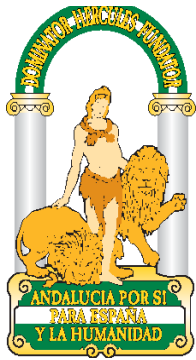
TWO SOCIOLOGICAL PROFILES



Youth
Healthy
Traveller
Work in primary sector (agriculture)
Mostly not regularized

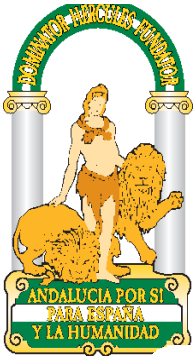
Elderly
Age diseases
Permanent
Mostly regularized





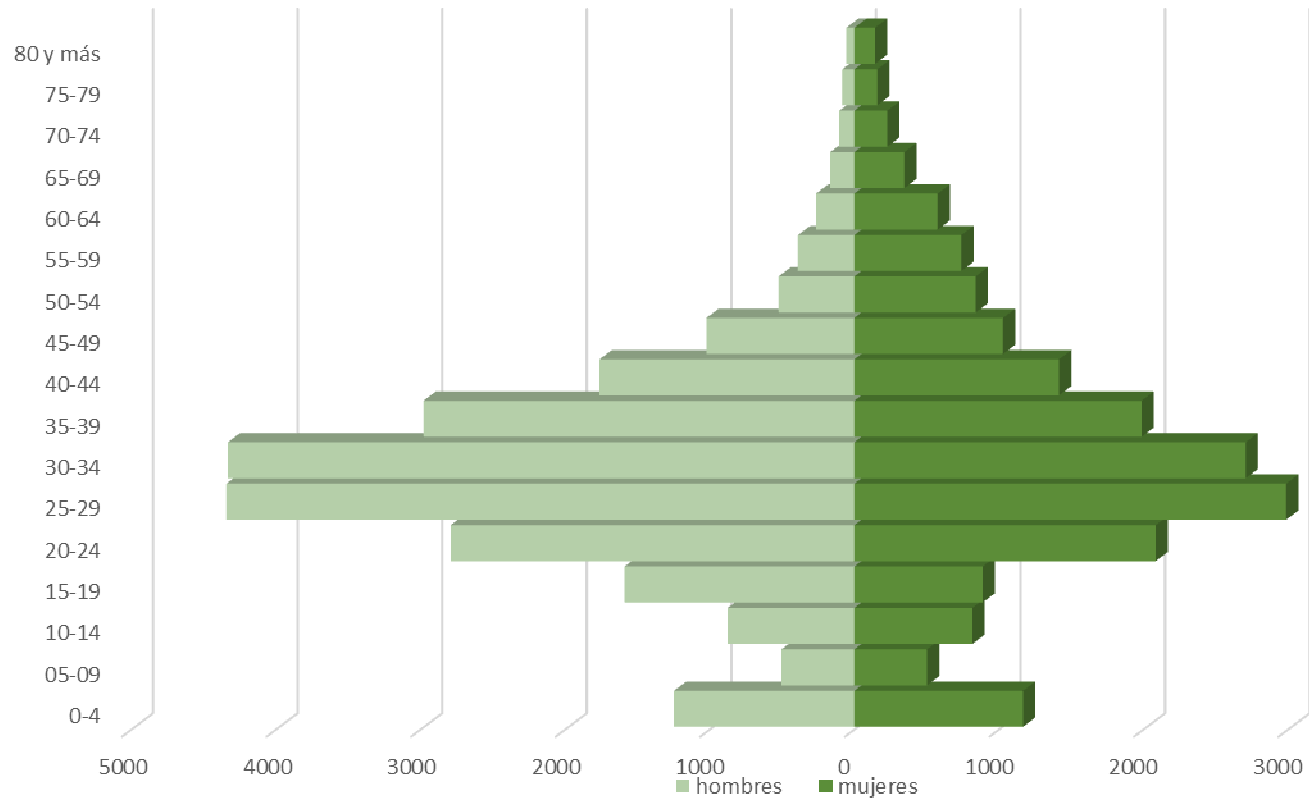
NUMBER OF NOT REGULARIZED IMMIGRANTS IN ANDALUSIA

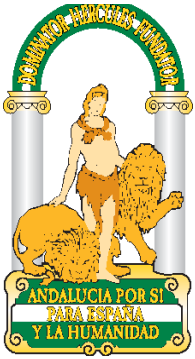




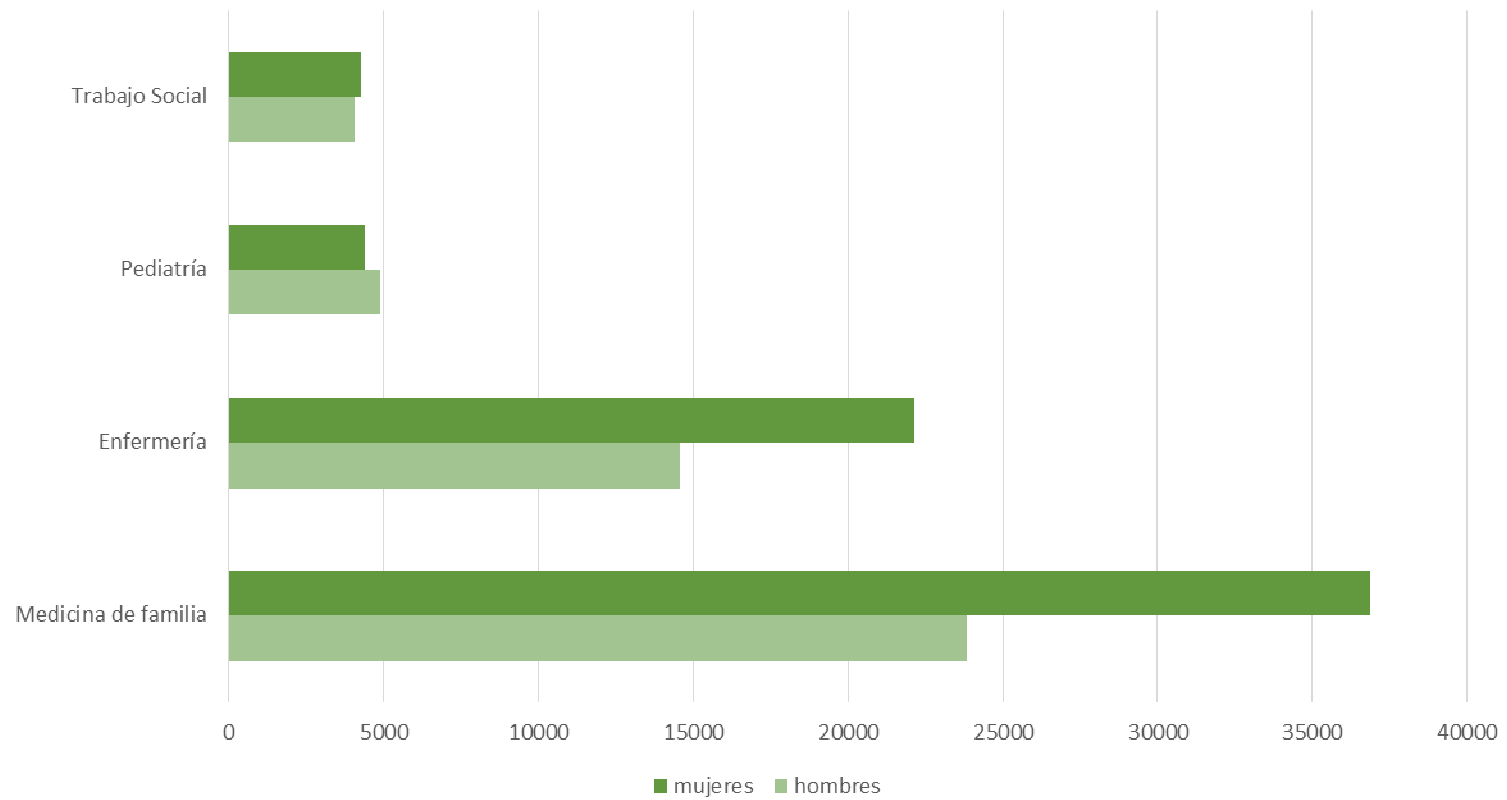
41.631 immigrants

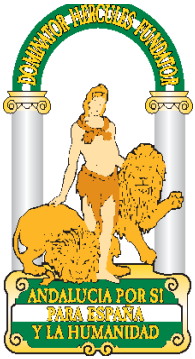
Immigrants , 2014



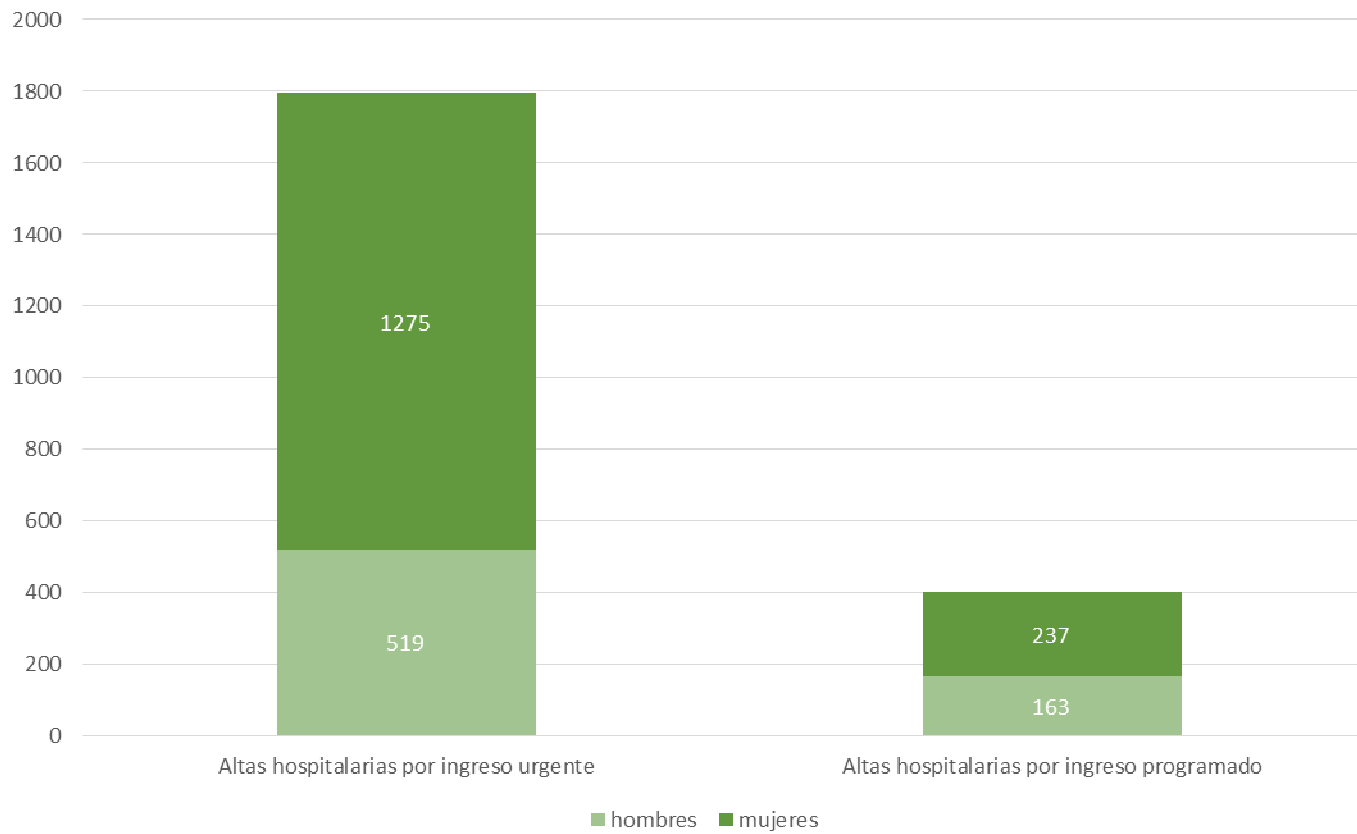


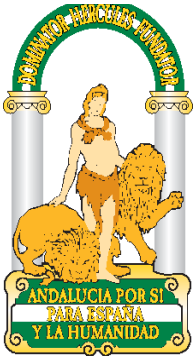
Primary health care activities





Emergency and planned hospital admissions





Why do we keep healthcare to undocumented immigrants?

- **Human Rights and Social Justice**

- **Legal field**

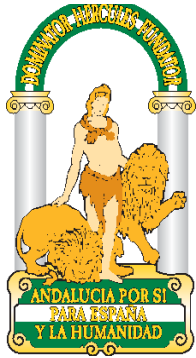
- Andalusian Health Law (1998)
- Organic Law (2007)

- **Public Health**

- Health Risks

- **Health management**

- Increase of costs
- Increase of emergencies
- Increase of complexity



How was it done?

2 Numbers:

- Social Security User Number
- Andalusian Unique Health Number

ANEXO I

JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA CONSEJERÍA DE SALUD
RECONOCIMIENTO TEMPORAL DEL DERECHO DE ASISTENCIA SANITARIA

NOMBRE:
NI: FARMACIA:

MÉDICO/A:
CENTRO:
EMISIÓN: CADUCIDAD:

El Director del Distrito Sello Servicio Andaluz de Salud

ANEXO II

Servicio Andaluz de Salud
ASIGNACIÓN DE FACULTATIVO Y CENTRO

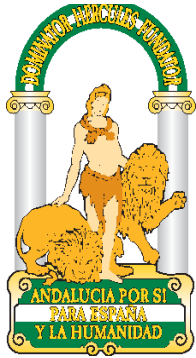
ACTIVO / PENSIONISTA

APELLIDOS:
NOMBRE:
N.º S.º D. N. L.
DISTRITO:
DUA:
CLAVE MÉDICA:
CENTRO:
TELÉFONO CITA PREVIA:
TELÉFONO INFORMACIÓN: F. CADUCIDAD:
FECHA EXPEDICIÓN:
IMPRESA COLABORADORA:
A. T. / E. P.:

Process:

- **Target people:** immigrants residing in Andalusia + no financial resources
- In Healthcare Centres
- Requirements:
 - Resident in Andalusia
 - Document Identification
 - No resources declaration
 - Application form

Not recognition by Spain or Europe
1-12 months renewable



POLITICAL WILL AND SOLIDARITY OF PROFESSIONALS



Aquilino Alonso
Regional Minister of Health

“In Andalusia, healthcare service to immigrants without resources, will be the same as for Andalusian people”

Andalusia, mix of cultures



Thank you very much

